

# The THESEUS Ground Segment

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### In this talk

- Ground segment components
- Observation scheduling
- AO handling
- Data handling
- Community Support

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# Ground Segment

- MOC, SOC, SDC, IOCs, TBAGS
  - MOC: mission operations centre (ESA)
  - SOC: science operations centre (ESA)
  - SDC: science data centre
  - IOCs: instrument operations centres
  - TBAGS: Theseus burst alert ground segment



## Scheduling

- Aim is to detect GRBs in polar regions
- There is some flexibility in pointing strategy
- Streamlined scheduling
  - Fully autonomous spacecraft (detect, validate trigger, slew, observe, transmit, return to survey)
  - Nominal scheduling by upload of target list
  - Mostly automated processing and response to TOOs



# AO Handling

### Central ESA Proposal Handling System

- NLP-based processing of proposals
- Al-supported review process
- Distributed TAC
- ML-based system evaluation and selfimprovement



### Data Handling

Centralized data handling

- SOC processes TM into L0
- SDC processes L0 into L1+
- Archive contains all data
- Data access through ESA archive
- Data processing through ESA Datalabs



# Community Support

• Distributed expert support

- SOC hosting and coordinating
- IOCs instrument-specific questions
- SDC software-related questions
- Consortium science-related questions



### Conclusion

- Automated spacecraft is new and different
  - Allows extensive automation in operations
  - Inspired much new developments
- Major novelties:
  - Scheduling
  - Data access is through ESA archive
  - Science processing through ESA Datalabs
  - AO and TAC through ESA PHS

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